



# INTERPSIQUIS 2022

XXIII CONGRESO VIRTUAL INTERNACIONAL  
DE PSIQUIATRÍA, PSICOLOGÍA Y SALUD MENTAL

## Lifestyle intervention in a cohort of schizophrenia patients treated with clozapine.

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**Sesión enfermería ICN**  
**18 noviembre 2021**



# Grupo de educación sanitaria en estilo de vida saludable.

- Becha de mortalidad TMG
- Patologías médicas como el síndrome metabólico, diabetes mellitus tipo 2 u otras otras patologías crónicas de origen cardiovascular.
- Antipsicóticos → riesgo para la salud cardiovascular en sujetos predispuestos.
- Estilo de vida poco saludable.

## **POR TODO ESTO:**

Estrategias **no farmacológicas** para el control del peso y pàrametros metabolicos se han convertido en un elemento clave de prevención secundaria en personas con TMG en tratamiento con antipsicoticos.



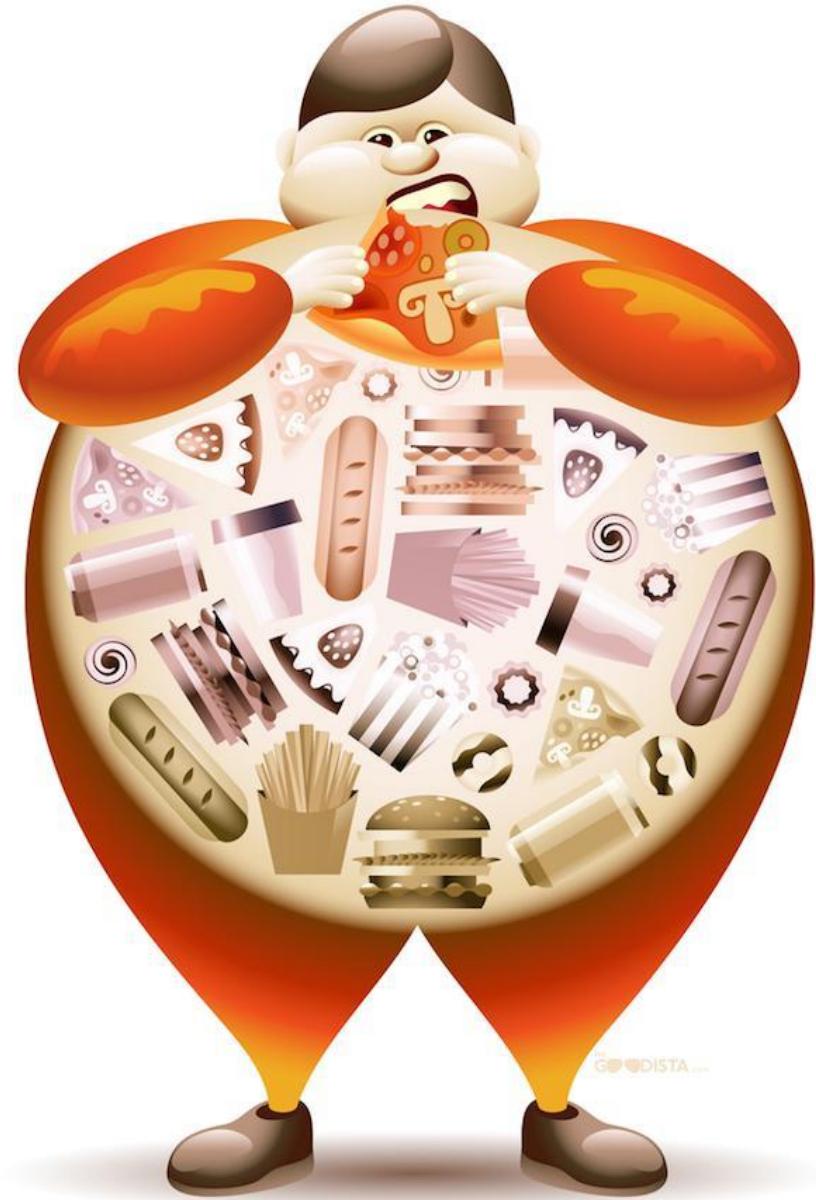
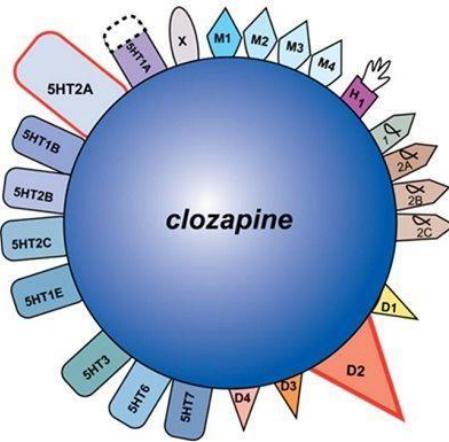
UNIVERSITAT  
DE  
BARCELONA

# DIAGNOSTICO DEL SINDROME METABOLICO

OBESIDAD ABDOMINAL	>102 cm (hombre) > 88 cm (mujer)
TRIGLICERIDOS ELEVADOS	$\geq 150$ mg/dl
HDL BAJO	< 40 mg/dL (hombre) < 50 mg/dL (mujer)
PRESION ARTERIAL ELEVADA	Sistólica $>130$ y/o Diastólica $> 85$ mmHg
GLICEMIA EN AYUNAS ELEVADA	$\geq 100$ mg/dl

**\*SE REQUIEREN 3 DE LOS 5 COMPONENTES PARA HACER EL DIAGNÓSTICO.**

\*Criterios de ATP III (Evaluation and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol In Adults Treatment Panel III)



# CLOZAPINA

		Weight gain	Diabetes risk
SGA	<b>Clozapine</b>	Severe	Severe
	<b>Olanzapine</b>	Severe	Severe
	Quetiapine	Intermediate	Significant
	Risperidone	Intermediate	Low/neutral
	Paliperidone	Intermediate	Low/neutral
	Asenapine	Intermediate	Low/neutral <sup>a</sup>
	Lurasidone	Low/neutral	Low/neutral <sup>a</sup>
	Aripiprazole	Low/neutral	Low/neutral
	Ziprasidone	Low/neutral	Low/neutral
FGA	Chlorpromazine	Significant	Significant
	Haloperidol	Intermediate	Low/neutral
	Fluphenazine	Low/neutral <sup>a</sup>	Low/neutral <sup>a</sup>
	Perphenazine	Low/neutral <sup>a</sup>	Low/neutral

<sup>a</sup> More data needed

# CLOZAPINA

- Clozapina es el antipsicótico de elección en los casos de esquizofrenia resistente al tratamiento farmacológico.
- Pacientes en tratamiento con clozapina representan un subgrupo homogéneo, debido a su resistencia terapéutica.
- A pesar de la mejoría clínica global, los efectos secundarios cardiovasculares y la obligatoriedad de analíticas hacen que sea un tratamiento infravalorado.

- ✓ Dislipemia
- ✓ Hipergucemias
- ✓ Aumento de peso (índice cintura IC)
- Riego cardiovascular!!!

# Estructura del grupo i a quien va dirigido?

- Pre-post intervención longitudinal en una cohorte de 31 participantes con TMG en tratamiento con clozapina
- Programa de 8 sesiones con 3 grupos de 6-12 pacientes por grupo.
- Duración de 1 hora/ 1h y media.
- Material tipo Power point hecho ad hoc.
- Se trabajo la promoción y educación nutricional y la práctica del ejercicio fisico.

# Estructura del grupo i a quien va dirigido?

## CRITERIOS INCLUSIÓN:

- Pacientes TMG (esquizofrenia) DSM-IV.
- Algún factor de riesgo alterado de los que comprende el síndrome metabólico.
- Visita medica para asegurar estabilidad clínica 15 días previo inicio grupo.
- Toma de clozapina de años de evolución.

# Estructura del grupo i a quien va dirigido?

- CRITERIOS EXCLUSIÓN:
  - Antecedentes de lesión cerebral traumática.
  - Retraso mental.
- Se informó a cada sujeto del propósito, los procedimientos y los riesgos potenciales de participar en el estudio antes de firmar un formulario de consentimiento informado.
- El protocolo fue aprobado por el Comité de Ética local y se llevó a cabo de conformidad con la Declaración de Helsinki.

# PARÁMETROS MEDIDOS PRE-POST INTERVENCIÓN

## ➤ ANTROPOMÉTRICOS:

- PESO (Kg)
- TALLA (cm)
- PERIMETRO CINTURA ( cm) medido a la altura de la ultima costilla flotante.
- PERIMETRO CADERA (cm) medido a la altura de los glúteos.
- ÍNDICE DE MASA CORPORAL (Kg/m<sup>2</sup>)
- ÍNDICE CINTURA CADERA (ICC)
- FRECUENCIA CARDIACA (BMP)
- PRESION ARTERIAL (MmHg)

## ➤ ANALÍTICOS:

- TRIGLICERIDOS
- HDL COLESTEROL
- GLUCOSA

# PARÁMETROS MEDIDOS PRE-POST INTERVENCIÓN

- Se les pregunta si fumaban a modo de Si/NO
- Questionarios:
  - FOOD CRAVING INVENTORY(FCY-SP)
  - QUESTIONARIO SEMICUANTITATIVO DE FRECUENCIA DE ALIMENTOS
  - TEST DE ADHERENCIA DIETA MEDITERRANEA BASADO EN EL TEST PREDIMED
  - CUESTIONARIO INTERNACIONAL DE ACTIVIDAD FISICA (IPAQ)
  - EQ-5D CUESTIONARIO DE SALUD VERSIÓN ESPAÑOL
- TANITA
- PERIMETRO CINTURA
- MASSA MUSCULAR
- GRASA VISCERAL (ES UN INDICE QUE SE VALORA DEL 1AL 12, LA CANTIDAD DE ESTE TIPO DE GRASA QUE ES LA QUE RODEA LOS ORGANOS VITALES Y EN LA ZONA DEL ABDOMEN)

# Clozapina: implicaciones metabólicas

## APPENDIX

FOOD CRAVING INVENTORY																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>Food craving is defined as an intense desire to consume a particular food (or food type) that is difficult to resist.</p> <p><b>Directions:</b> For each of the foods listed below (Items 1-28), please circle the appropriate letter using the following scale.</p> <p>Over the past month, how often have you experienced a craving for the food?</p> <p>A = Never B = Rarely (once or twice) C = Sometimes D = Often E = Always/almost every day</p> <p><b>List of foods:</b></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Cake</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pizza</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Fried Chicken</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Sausages</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>French Fries</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Rice</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Hot Dogs</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Hazelnut Spread</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Hamburger</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Biscuits</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Ice Cream</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pasta</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Fried Fish</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Cookies</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Chocolate</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pancakes</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Rolls</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Donuts</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Candies</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Brownies</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Bacon</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Croissant</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Steak</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pie</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Baked Potatoes</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Barbecued Foods</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Mashed Potatoes</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Bagel</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> </tbody> </table>						Cake	A	B	C	D	E	Pizza	A	B	C	D	E	Fried Chicken	A	B	C	D	E	Sausages	A	B	C	D	E	French Fries	A	B	C	D	E	Rice	A	B	C	D	E	Hot Dogs	A	B	C	D	E	Hazelnut Spread	A	B	C	D	E	Hamburger	A	B	C	D	E	Biscuits	A	B	C	D	E	Ice Cream	A	B	C	D	E	Pasta	A	B	C	D	E	Fried Fish	A	B	C	D	E	Cookies	A	B	C	D	E	Chocolate	A	B	C	D	E	Pancakes	A	B	C	D	E	Rolls	A	B	C	D	E	Donuts	A	B	C	D	E	Candies	A	B	C	D	E	Brownies	A	B	C	D	E	Bacon	A	B	C	D	E	Croissant	A	B	C	D	E	Steak	A	B	C	D	E	Pie	A	B	C	D	E	Baked Potatoes	A	B	C	D	E	Barbecued Foods	A	B	C	D	E	Mashed Potatoes	A	B	C	D	E	Bagel	A	B	C	D	E
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FOOD CRAVING INVENTORY-S (Spanish version)																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>(White, Whisenhunt, Williamson, Greenway Netemeyer, 2001. Adaptation and validation Jáuregui, Bolatós, Valero, and Carbonero, 2004)</p> <p>El "food craving" se define como un intenso deseo de consumir un alimento concreto (o un tipo de alimento), que resulta difícil de resistir.</p> <p><b>Instrucciones:</b> Para cada alimento que figura en la lista, rodee con un círculo la letra apropiada usando la siguiente escala.</p> <p>A lo largo del pasado mes, ¿con qué frecuencia ha experimentado "craving" por el alimento?</p> <p>A = Nunca B = Rara vez (una o dos veces) C = Algunas veces D = A menudo E = Siempre, casi todos los días</p> <p><b>Lista de alimentos:</b></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Pastel</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pizza</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pollo frito</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Salchichas</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Patatas fritas</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Arroz</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Perritos calientes</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Crema con avellanas</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Hamburguesas</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Biscuits</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Helado</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pasta</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pescado frito</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Galletas, cookies</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Chocolate</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Tortitas, barquillos</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Panecillos</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Donuts</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Caramelos</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Pastelito de chocolate (tipo Brownie)</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Bacon/Panceta</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Croissant</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Filete</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Tarta</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Patatas cocidas</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Alimentos de barbacoa (Costillas, chuletas)</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Puré de patatas</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>Rosquillas</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td></tr> </tbody> </table>						Pastel	A	B	C	D	E	Pizza	A	B	C	D	E	Pollo frito	A	B	C	D	E	Salchichas	A	B	C	D	E	Patatas fritas	A	B	C	D	E	Arroz	A	B	C	D	E	Perritos calientes	A	B	C	D	E	Crema con avellanas	A	B	C	D	E	Hamburguesas	A	B	C	D	E	Biscuits	A	B	C	D	E	Helado	A	B	C	D	E	Pasta	A	B	C	D	E	Pescado frito	A	B	C	D	E	Galletas, cookies	A	B	C	D	E	Chocolate	A	B	C	D	E	Tortitas, barquillos	A	B	C	D	E	Panecillos	A	B	C	D	E	Donuts	A	B	C	D	E	Caramelos	A	B	C	D	E	Pastelito de chocolate (tipo Brownie)	A	B	C	D	E	Bacon/Panceta	A	B	C	D	E	Croissant	A	B	C	D	E	Filete	A	B	C	D	E	Tarta	A	B	C	D	E	Patatas cocidas	A	B	C	D	E	Alimentos de barbacoa (Costillas, chuletas)	A	B	C	D	E	Puré de patatas	A	B	C	D	E	Rosquillas	A	B	C	D	E
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- **SIMPLE CARBOHYDRATES**  
(e.g. processed sugar, fruit, dairy)
- **TRANS FAT** (e.g. fast food)
- **COMPLEX CARBOHYDRATES**  
(e.g. breads, vegetables, nuts, legumes)
- **PROTEINS**
- **SATURATED FAT**  
(e.g. fatty meat, butter)

ANEXO I. Cuestionario de Frecuencia de Consumo Alimentario - CFCA

TIPO DE ALIMENTOS	¿CUÁNTAS VECES COME?	
	A LA SEMANA	AL MES
e: tabletas, bombones, "Kit Kat", "Mars"...		
inflados de desayuno ("Corn-Flakes", "Kellog's")		
tipo "mufins"		
con chocolate, crema...		
nas, bizcocho...		
ta, donut, croissant...		
A LA SEMANA	AL MES	
lechuga, tomate, escarola...		
ardes, alcagras o espinacas		
de guarnición: berenjena, champiñones		
l'horno, fritas o hervidas		
res: lentejas, garbanzos, judías...		
anco, paella		
leños, macarrones, espaguetis...		
cremas		
A LA SEMANA	AL MES	
avo		
cerdo, cordero (bistec, empanada, ...)		
anda, longaniza, hamburguesa		
oco: merluza, merlu...		
nas, atún, salmón...		
gallinas, gambas, langostinos, calamares, ...		
empanadillas, pizza		
ocadillo, con las comidas, ...)		
A LA SEMANA	AL MES	
dado, dulce, embutidos		
anco o fresco (Burgos, ...) o bajo en calorías		
osos: curados o semi-curado, cremosos		
A LA SEMANA	AL MES	
tricas: naranja, mandarina, ...		
tas: manzana, pera, melocotón, plátano, ...		
conserva (en almíbar, ...)		
e fruta natural		
e fruta comercial		
cos: cacahuetes, avellanas, almendras, ...		
ícteos: natillas, flan, requesón		
de crema o chocolate		
aperitivos ("chips", "chetas", "fritos", ...)		
s: gominolas, caramelos, ...		
A LA SEMANA	AL MES	
azucaradas ("coca-cola", "Fanta", ...)		
bajas en calorías (coca-cola light, ...)		
gría		
sin alcohol		
as destiladas: whisky, ginebra, coñac, ...		

# Clozapina: implicaciones metabólicas

Psychopharmacology  
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ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION



## Food craving and consumption evolution in patients starting treatment with clozapine

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### Abstract

**Background** Antipsychotic-induced weight gain has been especially related to clozapine and olanzapine. Underlying mechanisms in relation to food preferences with an increased food craving and consumption of specific nutrients have not been extensively studied in patients with serious mental illness (SMI). We aim to describe specific food preferences (craving) and subsequent food consumption in SMI patients starting clozapine, as well as their possible relation to weight and body mass index (BMI).

**Methods** An observational prospective follow-up study (18 weeks) was conducted in a cohort of 34 SMI patients who started clozapine due to resistant-psychotic symptoms. Anthropometric measures, Food Craving Inventory (FCI), and a food consumption frequency questionnaire were evaluated at baseline, weeks 8 and 18 of treatment. Statistical analysis included generalized estimating equations models with adjustment for potential confounding factors.

**Results** No longitudinal changes over time were found across the different food craving scores after 18 weeks of treatment. However, adjusted models according to BMI status showed that the normal weight (NW) group presented an increased score for the “complex carbohydrates/proteins” food cravings ( $-0.67$ ; 95% CI  $[-1.15, -0.19]$ ;  $P = 0.010$ ), while baseline scores for “fast-food fats” cravings were significantly higher in the overweight/obese (OWO) group in comparison with NW patients (NW,  $2.05$ ; 95% CI  $[1.60, 2.49]$ ; OWO,  $2.81$ , 95% CI  $[2.37, 3.25]$ ;  $P = 0.016$ ). When considering if food craving could predict weight gain, only increments in “fast-food fats” cravings were associated ( $\beta = -5.35 \pm 1.67$ ; 95% CI  $[-8.64, -2.06]$ ;  $P = 0.001$ ).

**Conclusions** No longitudinal differences were found for any of the food craving scores evaluated; however, in the NW group, food craving for “complex carbohydrates/proteins” changed. Thus, changes in “fast-food fats” cravings predicted weight increase in this sample. Interventions targeting food preferences may help to mitigate weight gain in patients starting treatment with clozapine.



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# RESULTADOS DE LA INTERVENCIÓN

- From baseline, not only at the end of the intervention, but also at three months after it, weight and BMI decreased significantly (for weight:  $p<0,001$  and  $p=0,010$ , respectively; for BMI:  $p=0,003$  and  $p=0,030$ , respectively). See **Table 2**.
- Other anthropometric measures changed from baseline to the end of the intervention, but changes not remained after three months post-intervention: waist and hip circumference circumference improved at the end of follow-up ( $p=0.030$  for waist at the end of intervention;  $p=0.015$  for hip at the end of intervention). However, when calculating the waist/hip ratio, only changes from baseline to three months after intervention, were significant ( $p=0.017$ ).
- **3.2. METABOLIC PARAMETERS:**
- From the blood testing results, fasting glucose levels and triglycerides did not improve after the intervention. However, the cholesterol profile was significantly different after the intervention. Total cholesterol and HDL-cholesterol improved at the end of the intervention ( $p=0,046$  and  $p=0,036$ , respectively), while HDL-cholesterol remained significant after three months of intervention ( $p=0.05$ ).
- **3.3. HEALTH AND DIETARY QUESTIONNAIRES:**
- Besides subjective perception of overall health did not change during the study period according to the visual scale of the EQ-5D, patients improved in their adherence into the Mediterranean diet at both follow-up study visits ( $p=0.011$  and  $p= 0.017$ , respectively) while only presenting significant changes on physical activity while the therapeutic program was ongoing ( $p=0.017$ ).

# CONCLUSIÓN

- Nuestros resultados confirman los hallazgos previos de intervenciones no farmacológicas que pueden reducir significativamente el riesgo cardiometabólico y mejorar el estilo de vida en una cohorte de pacientes con esquizofrenia resistentes al tratamiento bajo prescripción de clozapina. No obstante, nuestros resultados muestran no solo una mejora a corto plazo sino también una mejora a medio plazo (a los 3 meses de finalizar la intervención).

# LIMITACIONES

- TAMAÑO DE LA MUESTRA
- FALTA DE CONTROLES RELACIONADOS CON LAS CARACTERISTICAS DE EDAT, SEXO Y SOCIODEMOGRAFICAS.

Esto se debió a la naturaleza pragmática de este estudio, que tuvo como objetivo evaluar la eficacia de una intervención de estilo de vida en el mundo real y que se ofreció a todos los sujetos que cumplían con los criterios de inclusión de un dispositivo de salud mental.





# Antipsychotic-Induced Weight Gain and Clinical Improvement: A Psychiatric Paradox

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**Keywords:** antipsychotic induced weight gain, clinical improvement, schizophrenia, psychosis, clozapine, olanzapine

Articles



Comparative effects of 18 antipsychotics on metabolic function in patients with schizophrenia, predictors of metabolic dysregulation, and association with psychopathology: a systematic review and network meta-analysis



Toby Pilling\*, Robert A McCutcheon\*, Luke Vano, Yuya Mizuno, Athieshaan Arumugam, Guy Hindley, Katherine Beck, Sridhar Natesan, Orestis Efthimiou, Andrea Cipriani, Oliver D Howes

## Summary

**Background** Antipsychotic treatment is associated with metabolic disturbance. However, the degree to which metabolic alterations occur in treatment with different antipsychotics is unclear. Predictors of metabolic dysregulation are



# The Complex Relationship between Antipsychotic-Induced Weight Gain and Therapeutic Benefits: A Systematic Review and Implications for Treatment

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# Muchas gracias por vuestra atención



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